

*The Johns Hopkins Institute*

*Paul H. Nitze School for Advanced International Studies*

# Foreign Policy Institute

2007- 2008

Annual Report

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# I. Chair's Report

It is with great pleasure that I present this annual review of the Foreign Policy Institute (FPI) and its programs. The institute serves as a forum for events and study of international affairs and provides an outreach to the academic and professional communities throughout the Washington area. In these programs, the school seeks to provide opportunities for students to undertake policy-relevant research and to associate with professionals from many areas of foreign policy, environmental issues and human rights. In these and other ways, FPI fosters policy relevant research among students, faculty, and the policy community. The programs described here show how SAIS education and dialogue among professionals can support one another.

Readers may note the extensive opportunities for student participation described in these pages, particularly in the work of the Protection Project and on SAIS Review of International Affairs. The Protection Project, in its human rights reports and like studies, relies heavily on the work of student interns, and in turn provides them with valuable insights, contacts and research skills to use in their careers. The SAIS Review, a wholly student-run publication, features work by prominent international scholars.

The school and community benefit not only from the FPI programs themselves, but also from the work of individual fellows and scholars, who teach courses and contribute to the scholarship in their fields. The list of publications on the subsequent pages demonstrates the range of their expertise: Zbigniew Brzezinski on U.S. foreign policy, Esther Brimmer on civil liberties in an age of terrorism, Mohamed Mattar on human trafficking, and Fred Starr on the politics and energy industry in the states of Central Asia and Caucasus, being only some of the more noteworthy examples. I salute their work as well as the contributions of all members of FPI. We are privileged to have them at SAIS.

Finally, let me thank Ted Baker for his excellent leadership of FPI.

Jessica Einhorn

Dean

Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies

The Johns Hopkins University

Chair, Foreign Policy Institute

## II. Overview

The Foreign Policy Institute (FPI), an integral part of The Johns Hopkins University Paul H. Nitze School for Advanced International Studies (SAIS), was established in 1980 to unite the worlds of scholarship and public affairs in the search of realistic answers to international issues facing the United States and the world. Since that time, FPI has continued to fulfill its mission sponsoring study groups and individuals from the fields of diplomacy, business, journalism, politics, academia, and government, who write, teach, and conduct programs for SAIS students and faculty as well as conduct outreach events for the greater academic and policy communities.

FPI programs such as seminars and symposia tap the scholarly expertise of the SAIS community while drawing on the insights of specialists and practitioners outside the School. Through these programs, students receive direct exposure to policy-makers and the policy process, contributing directly to the richness of the SAIS educational experience. In addition, FPI outreach events provide educational opportunities for other Washington area universities and the public at large on vital issues of the day.

Members of the Institute include the entire SAIS faculty as well as visiting fellows and scholars. See pages 19-23 of this report for a list of current members.

# III. Programs

## A.Center for Transatlantic Relations/American Consortium on EU Studies

The Center for Transatlantic Relations engages international scholars, students, government officials, parliamentarians, journalists, business executives and other opinion leaders on contemporary challenges facing Europe and North America. *Foreign Policy* magazine has named the Center as one of its “Top 30 Global Go-To Think Tanks.” The goal of the Center is to strengthen and reorient relations between Europe and North America in response to the challenges of a globalizing world. The Center does this through programs of education, research and policy outreach. Center activities include seminars and lectures; new media programs; Congressional briefings; and policy study groups leading to published monographs and books.

The Center is also the hub of three broader initiatives:

First, the Center coordinates the American Consortium on European Union Studies (ACES), a partnership among five national-capital area universities – American, George Mason, George Washington, Georgetown and Johns Hopkins – to improve understanding of the EU and U.S.-EU relations throughout the Washington-Northern Virginia-Baltimore region. The European Commission has recognized the Consortium as the EU Center of Excellence Washington, DC, one of ten such Centers in the United States.

Second, the Center directs the international policy work of PACER, the Johns Hopkins University-led Center for the Study of High Consequence Event Preparedness and Response, designated as a U.S. National Center of Excellence in Homeland Security by Secretary of Homeland Security Michael Chertoff in December 2005.

Third, the Center helped to create and offers educational support for the Congressional Caucus on the European Union, a bipartisan group of 35 Members of Congress, chaired by Reps. Eliot Engel (D-NY), Jim Kolbe (R-AZ), Darrell Issa (R-CA) and Ron Kind (D-WI). Activities include Members’ briefings, conferences and seminars.

Daniel Hamilton, Richard von Weizsäcker Professor at SAIS, directs the Center for Transatlantic Relations and serves as ACES Executive Director and principal advisor to the Congressional Caucus. SAIS Faculty member Esther Brimmer serves as the Center’s Deputy Director and Director of Research.

CTR continued a busy schedule of research projects, conferences, book publications, and media activities. The year was marked by various highlights:

***Transatlantic Leadership Award 2007:*** CTR Director Dan Hamilton and Fellow Joe Quinlan were presented with this annual award by the European-American Business Council in recognition of their work on transatlantic economic issues, particularly their annual survey of jobs, trade and investment between both sides of the Atlantic, and their books *Deep Integration: How Transatlantic Markets are Leading Globalization* and *Partners in Prosperity: The Changing Landscape of Transatlantic Economic Relations*.

***Partnership with German Foreign Office:*** CTR Director Daniel Hamilton served as the inaugural Robert Bosch Foundation Senior Diplomatic Fellow in the German Foreign Office in spring 2008, serving in Foreign Minister Steinmeier's Planning Staff. He also taught a graduate course on global political economy at the Hertie School of Governance in Berlin.

***Raising the Bar: Enhancing transatlantic governance of disaster relief and preparedness:***

The Center for Transatlantic Relations, in partnership with The Global Public Policy Institute, Berlin (GPPi) launched a new research and dialogue program to promote enhanced transatlantic coherence and cooperation in humanitarian action by creating a unique network of transatlantic organizations combining the analytical community with organizations directly involved in humanitarian response. The "Raising the bar" project builds on a two-pronged approach of applied research and the Transatlantic Dialogues in Humanitarian Action (TDHA), a multi-stakeholder conference series bringing together EU and U.S. policy-makers, representatives of think tanks, NGOs, academia and the private sector.

***1<sup>st</sup> Annual Transatlantic Economic Conference:*** CTR has joined forces with the BMW Foundation to launch an annual conference series on transatlantic economic issues. The first conference, held at SAIS, focused on multilateral trade issues.

***Transatlantic Post-Doc Fellowship for International Relations and Security (TAPIR):*** This program is open to candidates who have recently received their doctorate in social and political sciences or economics and whose research focuses on topics of international relations and security. Fellowships are granted for a duration of 24 months to prepare Fellows for an international career in policy-oriented research. Fellows spend three eight-month stays at research institutions or think tanks participating in the program - at least one on the Eastern, and one on the Western side of the Atlantic. In addition to CTR, participating Institutes include:

- [Carnegie Endowment for International Peace](#)
- [Institut français des relations internationales \(IFRI\)](#)
- [European Union Institute for Security Studies \(EUISS\)](#)
- [RAND Corporation](#)
- [Chatham House](#)
- [Institute for Strategic and International Studies \(IEEI\)](#)
- [Center for International Relations \(CIR\)](#)
- [Center for Security Studies \(CSS\)](#)
- [German Institute for International and Security Affairs/ Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik \(SWP\)](#)

CTR TAPIR Fellows in 2007-2008:

- Thomas Rid, June 07 - Jan 08, Project: "Preemptive Strike and Strategic Concept and its History"
- Oliver Hensengerth, Oct 07 - May 08, Project: "Multilevel governance and soft regionalism in transboundary river basins: the Tumen River Economic Development Area and the Qadripartite Economic Cooperation compared"
- Andreas Goldthau, Feb 08 - Sept 08, Project: "Managing China, Russia and the Gulf: Which Strategy secures European energy supply"
- Sandra Pogodda, June 08 - Jan 09, Project: "Effectiveness of EU and US soft power approaches in the Middle East"

***German-American Journalists Program:*** The Center works with the Robert Bosch Stiftung Foundation to sponsor an annual exchange between editorial page editors from 12 regional U.S. newspapers and the foreign editors from German regional newspapers. U.S. editors traveled to Germany in spring 2008, each spending time in a German newspaper editorial newsroom, and joining their German partners at a conference in Elmau in the German state of Bavaria.

***Wider Europe:*** The Center is working together with the Austrian Marshall Plan Foundation and the Austrian Institute for International Relations to sponsor a three year project on the nations of “wider Europe,” stretching from Belarus to the Caucasus. One volume, *The New Eastern Europe: Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova*, edited by CTR Director Dan Hamilton and University of Innsbruck Professor Gerhard Mangott, was released in 2007. A second volume, *The Wider Black Sea Region: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives*, was also edited by Hamilton and Mangott and resulted from authors’ conferences in Tbilisi, Georgia and Vienna, Austria. A final conference was held with the Smithsonian Institution in June 2008. The Center also helps to coordinate the think tank network set up under the auspices of the Enhanced Partnership in Northern Europe (EPINE), and meets semiannually with its counterpart institutions, as well as with Political Directors of the U.S. and Nordic/Baltic states addressing issues of wider Europe. Meetings were held in Kyiv, Ukraine and Chisinau, Moldova.

***Study group projects*** were a mainstay of Center activities during the 2007-2008 year, including

- Transatlantic Homeland Security;
- Future of NATO;
- Globalization and Transatlantic Economic Relations;
- Power Politics: The U.S., Europe, and Energy Security
- Transatlantic Relations and Global Governance.
- Transatlantic Approaches to Global Climate Change

***Speakers*** this year included European Commission President Jose Manuel Barroso; EU Commissioner for Enlargement Olli Rehn; EU commissioner for Economic and Monetary Affairs Joaquin Almunia; Deputy Defense Minister of Serbia Dusan Spasojevic; President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly Goran Lennmarker; Netherlands Minister for Development Cooperation Bert Koenders; Chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee of the Polish Sejm, Pawel Zalewski; EU Ambassador John Bruton; Andrew Crockett, President, JP Morgan Chase International; President of the Parliament of Montenegro Ranko Krivokapic; President of Bosnia and Herzegovina Haris Silajdzic; Ambassador of France Pierre Vimont; Ambassador of

Germany Klaus Scharioth; Ambassador of Portugal Joao de Vallera; Ambassador of Algeria Amine Kherbi; Ambassador of Slovenia Samuel Zbogar; Ambassador of Greece Alexandros Mallias; Ambassador of Morocco Aziz Mekouar; Ambassador of Austria Eva Nowotny; Gen. (ret) Wesley K. Clark; U.S. Senators Joe Biden, John Kerry and Chuck Hagel; and former U.S. Senator Gary Hart.



French Ambassador Pierre  
Vimont

## ***Publications***

**Books and articles** published by the Center in 2007-2008 included

Jeffrey Bialos, *Ideas for America's Future: Core Elements of a New National Security Strategy*

Esther Brimmer, ed., *Five Dimensions of Homeland and International Security*

Esther Brimmer, ed., *Defending the Gains? Transatlantic Responses When Democracy is Under Threat*

Daniel S. Hamilton, "The Baltic States: Still Punching Above their Weight," *Current History*, March 2008

Daniel S. Hamilton, "Momente der Entscheidung," *Internationale Politik*, June 2008

Daniel S. Hamilton, "The United States: A Normative Power?" in Nathalie Tocci, ed., *Who is a Normative Foreign Policy Actor? The European Union and its Global Partners*

Daniel S. Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott, (eds.) *The New Eastern Europe: Ukraine, Belarus and Moldova*

Daniel S. Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott, (eds.) *The Wider Black Sea Region: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives*



Daniel S. Hamilton and Joseph P. Quinlan, *Europe and Globalization: Prospering in the New Whirled Order*

Daniel S. Hamilton and Joseph P. Quinlan, *France and Globalization*

Daniel S. Hamilton and Joseph P. Quinlan, *The Transatlantic Economy* 2008

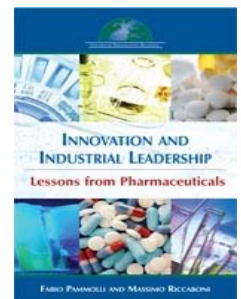
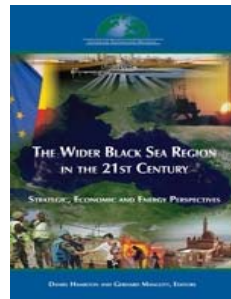
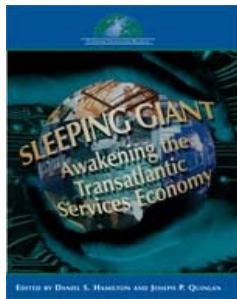
Daniel S. Hamilton and Joseph P. Quinlan, *Sleeping Giant: Awakening the Transatlantic Services Economy*

Erwan Lagadec, *Unconventional Crises, Unconventional Responses: Reforming Leadership in the Age of Catastrophic Crises and Hypercomplexity*

Fabio Pammolli and Massimo Riccaboni, *Innovation and Industrial Leadership: Lessons From Pharmaceuticals*

Lisa Svensson, *Combating Climate Change: A Transatlantic Approach to Common Solutions*

Gerhard Wahlers, ed., *The United States and the European Union*



## B. Current Issues Seminar Series

Moderated by Dr. Zbigniew, this series gathers a select group of scholars, policy makers, and journalists to discuss pressing issues of international concerns. Each seminar session features a guest speaker addressing an issue then in the news.

### *Fall 2007*

#### **“Foreign Policy Decision Making in the Bush Administration”** (September 25)

Glenn Kessler, Diplomatic Correspondent, *The Washington Post*

#### **“Is China Becoming a More Responsible Power?”** (October 9)

Mike Lampton, Chair of the China Studies Program, SAIS

#### **“Iran-Israel: Collusion and/or Confrontation”** (October 23)

Trita Parsi, President and Founder of the National Iranian American Council

#### **“Turks and Kurds: What is Next?”** (November 6)

Omer Taspinar, Nonresident Fellow Expert on Turkey, the Brookings Institution, and Adjunct Professor, SAIS

#### **“Road to Annapolis: Any Hope for the Middle East?”** (November 20)

David Makovsky, Director of the Project on the Middle East Peace Process, the Washington Institute for Near East Policy  
Gaith al-Omari, Senior Research Fellow, American Strategy Program, New America Foundation

#### **“Failure of Our Nuclear Strategy: What is Likely to Happen in the New Year?”** (December 4)

Joseph Cirincione, President of the Ploughshares Fund for Public Grants on Nuclear Weapons Policy and Conflict Resolution

#### **“Putting Humpty Dumpty Back Together Again: A New Face for American Foreign Policy”**

(December 18)

Robert Guttman, Senior Fellow, Center for Transatlantic Relations, SAIS, and Editor-in-Chief, TransAtlantic: Europe, America and the World

*Spring 2008*

**“Gaullist By Any Other Name: Nicholas Sarkozy’s Foreign Policy and the Future of US-EU Relations”** (January 22)

Justin Vaisse, Senior Fellow, [the Brookings Institution](#)

**“Elections and Stability in Pakistan: What Are the Prospects for Success?”** (February 5)

Hasan Askari Rizvi, Independent Political and Defense Analyst

**“Iran: A Cultural, Social and Historic Perspective”** (February 19)

Azar Nafisi, Visiting Fellow and Lecturer at the Foreign Policy Institute and Lecturer at SAIS

**“Can Russia Capitalism and Authoritarianism Coexist?”** (March 4)

Anders Aslund, Senior Fellow, the Peterson Institute, and Adjunct Professor, Georgetown University

**“The Strange Rise of Modern India”** (April 1)

Edward Luce, Bureau Chief of the Washington Headquarters of the Financial Times

**“War and Decision”** (April 15)

Douglas Feith, Former [Under Secretary of Defense for Policy](#) for President [George W. Bush](#) Administration, and Currently Professor and Distinguished Practitioner in National Security Policy, Georgetown University

## C. Global Energy and Environment Initiative

In the summer of 2008, the International Energy and Environment Program (IEEP) was succeeded by the Global Energy and Environment Initiative (GEEI). The newly formed program is headed by Professor Bo Kong, who is a political economist studying different dimensions of energy policy and energy governance. A detailed report on GEEI activities can be obtained by contacting Mr. Bo Kong or checking their website at <http://www.sais-jhu.edu/centers/geei/index.htm>. Following is a summary report of the 2007/08 activities of the IEEP before its reorganization.

### *Professional Seminars*

Eight professional energy-environment seminars were held during the last academic year (2007/2008). They continued to attract on average 50-70 participants per seminar from government agencies, congressional staff, industry offices, consulting firms, universities, and research organizations. SAIS graduate students are also invited to attend these meetings, which provide a good opportunity to observe and network with energy practitioners. This series of seminars has become a leading Washington forum for the discussion of trends in the energy markets and current developments within energy and environmental fields.

### *Fall 2007 Seminars*

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| September 24 | <b>“New Fuel Economy Standards for the United States”</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Steven Plotkin, Argonne National Lab</li><li>• Billy Pizer, Resources for the Future</li></ul>  |
| October 11   | <b>“Facing the Hard Truths About Energy: the NPC Study”</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• John Guy, National Petroleum Council</li><li>• Alan Kelly, Exxon Mobil</li><li>• Adam Sieminski, Deutsche Bank</li></ul>                              |
| November 15  | <b>“Status and Prospects for US and Global Nuclear Power”</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Richard Myers, Nuclear Energy Institute</li><li>• Tom Sanders, Sandia National Lab and American Council on Global Nuclear Competitiveness</li></ul> |

December 18                    **“Financial Turbulence and the Oil Market: Lessons about Price Determination in 2007”**

- Edward Morse, Lehman Brothers
- Adam Sieminski, Deutsche Bank

*Spring 2008 Seminars*

February 25                    **“Carbon Capture and Storage in a Carbon-Constrained World”**

- Gardiner Hill, BP Alternative Energy

March 6                        **“Status and Prospects of Wind Power”**

- Michael Rucker, Clipper Wind Power

March 27                      **“U.S. Annual Energy Outlook, 2008”**

- Guy Caruso, Energy Information Administration

April 1                         **“ExxonMobil Energy Outlook, 2008”**

- Scott Nauman, ExxonMobil

*Annual Conference*

The eleventh annual Washington Energy Conference was held on April 22 2008, at SAIS. The topic was "Integrating Energy Policy and Climate Policy". The conference was attended by more than 100 participants from government, industry, consulting firms, nongovernmental organizations, and academia, including students from SAIS and other local universities. The keynote address was given by Honorable Phil Sharp, President of Resources for the Future.

## D. The Protection Project

The Protection Project (TPP) is a human rights research body based at the Foreign Policy Institute, SAIS. The Protection Project's main goal is the promotion of human rights values throughout the world. Of particular importance to The Protection Project are the protection of human security, especially women's and children's rights, the enhancement of the rule of law by increasing access to justice and encouraging citizen participation in the political process, the development of civil society and NGOs through capacity and coalition building, the advancement of human rights education, and the elimination of trafficking in persons. The Protection Project's activities include raising public awareness, monitoring and reporting on violations of internationally recognized human rights, establishing legal aid clinics, developing curricula in human rights and international trafficking in persons, establishing partnerships with universities and NGOs, and organizing seminar series, workshops and conferences. In addition, The Protection Project staff has given congressional testimony on trafficking in persons before the United States Congress and advised foreign countries on drafting anti-trafficking legislation.

### ***Publications***

- "The Parliamentary Handbook on the Appropriate Legal Responses to Combat Trafficking in Persons", written for the Inter-Parliamentary Union and the UN Office on Drugs and Crime Prevention, (2008).
- "Comparative Models of Human Rights Monitoring and Reporting Mechanisms", *Vanderbilt Trans-National Law Journal*, Vol. 41 Issue 5 (2008)
- "Assessment on the Status of Trafficking in Persons in Egypt. Changing Perceptions and Proposing Appropriate Interventions", USAID (August 2007).
- "International Child Sex Tourism: Scope of the Problem and Comparative Case Studies" published by The Protection Project (January 2007).

## *Activities*

- As a part of the program entitled **“Implementing the Iraqi Constitutional Mandate: Fighting Trafficking in Persons and Strengthening the Role of Civil Society in Iraq”**, The Protection Project commenced work assisting government officials and civil society in Iraq in drafting comprehensive anti-trafficking legislation, raising awareness on the issue of trafficking among at-risk populations and throughout all sectors of society, and training law enforcement officials on how to respond.
- The Protection Project is carrying out a program entitled **“Strengthening Civil Society, Democratic Governance, and Reform”**, aimed at strengthening human rights knowledge and education in the Middle East. The program will run until January 2010 and it will cover different countries, including Morocco, Turkey, Indonesia, Egypt, and Iran.
- The Protection Project has just completed a legislative assistance project to combat labor trafficking for the purpose of domestic service in the six Persian Gulf countries (Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and the United Arab Emirates) entitled: **“Developing the Appropriate Legal Response to Combating Labor Trafficking for the Purpose of Domestic Service in the Countries of the Persian Gulf”**.
- On July 23–26, 2007, The Protection Project conducted a pilot training on anti-human trafficking for law enforcement organized by the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime Regional Office for the Middle East & North Africa – Lebanon Outpost entitled **“State Compliance on the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime and the Trafficking Protocol”** in Beirut, Lebanon.
- In May and June of 2007, The Protection Project conducted an assessment of the status of domestic trafficking in persons in Egypt, in conjunction with the United States Agency for International Development and Chemonics International. The findings of the assessment were published in the USAID Report entitled: **“Assessment on the Status of Trafficking in Persons in Egypt. Changing Perceptions and Proposing Appropriate Interventions”**, USAID (August 2007)
- In 2007, in cooperation with Shared Hope International, The Protection Project carried out a project entitled **“Facilitating Services for Domestic Child Sex Trafficking Victims”**. The Protection Project analyzed federal, state and local laws, constitutional provisions, and case law from U.S. cities where anti-trafficking task forces have been established to provide the statutory basis for service delivery to domestic child sex trafficking victims.

## ***International Human Rights Fellowships***

The Protection Project International Human Rights Fellowship is designed to provide a rigorous academic and professional experience in the field of human rights for the purpose of fostering both grassroots and government level leadership and support for the promotion of human rights values in targeted countries throughout the world. The fellowship is awarded to outstanding non-U.S. citizens currently working either for a non-governmental organization or a government agency outside the United States and who exhibit a concerned interest in and commitment to furthering a respect for human rights values in their home countries. The Protection Project International Human Rights Fellowship is made possible by the generous contribution of Mr. Aria Mehrabi, a SAIS alumni and Principal of Pacific Star Capital in Los Angeles, CA. The first Protection Project International Human Right Fellow, **Ms. Anil Gurtuna** from Turkey, conducted extensive research on the issue of Secular Islam in Turkey. The second fellow, **Ms. Nazek El-Wakeel** from Egypt, completed her fellowship in the Spring 2007 semester. Ms. El-Wakeel focused on issues on issues of reform toward greater compliance with international human rights standards in the Middle East. The third fellow, **Ms. Esraa Said Adlan** from Egypt, arrived in September 2008 and her research focused on the issue of slavery in the Middle East.

## ***Internships***

The Protection Project offers approximately twenty internships for a select group of students each semester. Interns have the opportunity to work closely with project staff to expand on their undergraduate and graduate study by conducting research, analyzing legal materials and contributing to publications. The Protection Project relies heavily on its interns and thus provides to them valuable experiences, networking opportunities, skills, and knowledge.





## *Speeches and Conferences*

- “Islam and Human Trafficking”, Yale University, the Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery, Resistance and Abolition, New Haven, Connecticut (8-9 November 2008).
- “Access to International Criminal Justice for Victims of Violence Against Women”, Emory University School of Law, Atlanta, Georgia (October 16-18, 2008).
- “Extraterritoriality and Child Sex Tourism, Business Unusual”, Winnipeg Global Thematic Consultation, University of Winnipeg, Manitoba (September 25-26, 2008).
- “ALERT: Accountability, Legislation, Education, Religion, & Technology”, World Learning International Visitor Leadership Program: Combating Trafficking in Persons, A Multi-Regional Project, Washington, DC (September 12, 2008).
- “Child Sex Tourism in Anti-Trafficking Laws: Recent Developments”, Customs and Border Protection Stop Human Trafficking Symposium, Washington, DC (September 3, 2008).
- “United Nations Informal Thematic Debate of the General Assembly on Human Trafficking,” New York, New York (June 3, 2008).
- “Trafficking in Persons and Human Organs in Judaism, Christianity, and Islam,” a conference on interfaith dialogue, Doha, Qatar (May 13-14, 2008).
- “National and International Responses to Trafficking in Persons: Omissions and Gaps, Symposium on Human Trafficking and Modern Slavery: Critical Gaps and Prospects for Change”, Center on Rights Development, University of Denver (April 12, 2008).
- “A Call for Harmonizing Domestic Internet Laws to Combat Sexual Exploitation, Institute for Politics, Democracy and the Internet, The Use of New Technologies in Human Trafficking”, George Washington University, Washington, DC (March 25, 2008).
- “Promising Practices and Public Private Partnerships: The Path Forward to Combating Human Trafficking”, The World Bank, Washington, DC (March 25, 2008).
- “An analysis of the Handbook for Parliamentarians on the appropriate legal responses to combat trafficking in persons”, The Parliamentary Forum, Vienna, Austria (February 12, 2008).

- “Slavery and Trafficking in Persons in Islamic Law”, the American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Washington, DC (January 3-6, 2008).
- “Trafficking as a Form of Violence Against Women”, conference on Violence Against Women, Suzanne Mubarak Regional Center for Women’s Health and Development, Cairo, Egypt (October 23-25, 2007).
- “Recent Developments in Trafficking in Persons and International Child Sex Tourism”, conference on Hidden Epidemic: Child Sex Trafficking, Suffolk University Law School, Boston, Massachusetts (April 27, 2007).
- “Monitoring and Reporting Mechanisms”, conference on Alliance Against Trafficking in Persons, the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, Vienna, Austria (May 21, 2007).
- “Trafficking in Children: The Scope of the Problem and the International Legal Frameworks”, Mofid University, Qom, Iran (May 16 – May 17, 2007).
- On June 20, 2007, The Protection Project hosted an Embassy Luncheon with Ambassador Mark P. Lagon on the newly released Trafficking In Persons Report, entitled “**Analysis of the United States Department of State Trafficking in Persons Report of 2007**”. Mark P. Lagon, Ambassador at Large, US Department of State Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons was the keynote speaker.



## ***Congressional Testimonies***

**“Stopping Women Trafficking in the Muslim World”,** Capitol Hill, Distinguished Speakers Series, in collaboration with American-Islamic Congress (April 1, 2008)

**“Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2007”,** Helsinki Committee for Security and Cooperation in Europe (March 28, 2008).

**“Human Trafficking: a Form of Modern-Day Slavery,”** Congressional Panel Discussion organized by the Embassy of Greece in Washington, DC (March 13, 2007).

## IV. Fellows and Associates



### **Edward B. Baker, Jr., Executive Director of the Foreign Policy Institute**

Before coming to SAIS in 1993, Ted Baker was a Rear Admiral in the Navy and served in a number of policy, planning and international affairs positions. At SAIS he was Associate Dean of Finance and Administration for ten years and Senior Associate Dean for Five. He joined the Foreign Policy Institute in 2008.



### **Esther Brimmer, Deputy Director and Director of Research, Center for Transatlantic Relations, FPI Fellow**

From 1999-2001, Dr. Brimmer was a member of the Office of Policy Planning in the U.S. Department of State working on the European Union, Western Europe, the UN, and multilateral security issues. In 2000 she also served on the U.S. delegation to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights. Prior to that, she served as special assistant to the Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs and as senior associate with the Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict. Dr. Brimmer is the author of monographs and articles on transatlantic and security issues and conflict intervention and editor of six books.



### **Frederick Brown, FPI Fellow**

Mr. Brown served as a Department of State foreign service officer in France, Thailand, the Soviet Union, Cyprus, and Vietnam (twice). He was deputy spokesman of the State Department and acting spokesman during the early months of the Carter administration. He is a former professional staff member for East Asia and the Pacific on the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, 1984-87. He founded the Southeast Asia Studies program at SAIS in 1991 and was associate director until 2005. Mr. Brown is author of *Second Chance: The United States and Indochina in the 1990s* (1989) and numerous book chapters on Southeast Asia, particularly Vietnam.



### **Zbigniew Brzezinski, Professor of American Foreign Policy**

Former National Security Advisor to the former President the United States Carter and recipient of the Presidential Medal of Freedom for his role in the normalization of U.S.Chinese relations and for his contributions to the human rights and national security policies of the United States. Dr. Brzezinski currently serves as a counselor and trustee at the Center for Strategic and International Studies. He is the author of numerous publications, including most recently *Second Chance: Three Presidents and the Crisis of American Superpower* (2007) and *The Choice: Global Domination or Global Leadership* (2004). He is the moderator of FPI's Current Issues Seminar Series.



and Al Arabiya.

Edward P. Joseph served for a decade in the Balkans in senior positions with the United Nations, the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, the International Crisis Group, and on active duty with the U.S. Army and NATO. Mr. Joseph has led U.S.-funded election observation mission to Haiti, met with Pakistan's Benazir Bhutto in her last interview with international officials, been a regular on-air commentator for Al Hurra, and appeared as commentator on CNN, BBC, ABC, PBS, NPR, C-Span, Al Jazeera



Studies.

**Charles Gati, FPI Fellow**

Charles Gati is a former senior adviser on European and Russian affairs at the Policy Planning Staff of the U.S. Department of State. Dr. Gati taught at Union College and Columbia University and is the author of numerous books and articles on communist and post-communist affairs. His latest work *Failed Illusions: Moscow, Washington, Budapest, and the 1956 Hungarian Revolt* (2006) appeared in Fall 2006 in five languages: English, Hungarian, Polish, Russian, and Slovak. At SAIS, Dr. Gati is senior adjunct professor in European



**Robert J. Guttman, FPI Fellow**

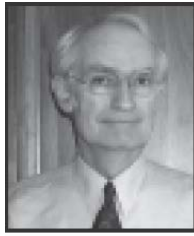
Robert J. Guttman is the Founder and Director of the Center on Politics & Foreign Relations (CPFR) at the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS). This center and the *Financial Times* newspaper group co-host a series of conferences with the world's leading politicians and policy makers. Previously, Mr. Guttman was editor-in-chief of *TransAtlantic: Europe, America & the World*, at the Center for Transatlantic Relations at SAIS. From 1989 to 2003, Mr. Guttman was head of publications for the European Commission office in Washington, D.C. and editor-in-chief of *Europe Magazine*. He is the author/editor of the book *Europe in the New Century: Visions of an Emerging Superpower* published in 2001. Mr. Guttman has also been an international economist for the U.S. Department of Commerce; a press secretary on Capitol Hill; and a host of a radio program on current affairs. He has been a frequent guest on various radio and TV talk programs, including CNN, CNN International, and DC-SPAN.



**Daniel Hamilton, Richard von Weizsäcker Professor; Director of the Center for Transatlantic Relations; Executive Director of the American Consortium on EU Studies.**

Dr. Hamilton is former Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs; U.S. Special Coordinator for Southeast European Stabilization; Associate Director of the Policy Planning Staff for two secretaries of State; and Senior Associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. He chairs the Selection Committee of the Robert Bosch Foundation Fellows Program and is principal advisor to the Congressional Caucus on the European Union. Dr. Hamilton is a regular media commentator on

international affairs, has provided testimony to congressional committees, and is the author of many works on U.S. foreign policy and transatlantic issues.



**Wilfred Kohl, Senior Professorial Lecturer in the International Policy Program**

Dr. Kohl was the Director of the International Energy and Environment Program. Previously, Dr. Kohl directed the SAIS European Center in Bologna and served as associate director of Columbia University's Institute on Western Europe. He also worked at the Ford Foundation and was on the staff of the National Security Council. Dr. Kohl is editor and co-author of *After the Oil Price Collapse: OPEC, the United States, and the World Oil Market* (1991).



**James Mann, Author-in-Residence**

James Mann is a former Washington correspondent, foreign-policy columnist, and Beijing bureau chief for the *Los Angeles Times*, where he worked from 1978 to 2001. He currently writes books about American foreign policy. His most recent work includes *The China Fantasy* (2007) and *Rise of the Vulcans: The History of Bush's War Cabinet* (2004). The latter won honorable mention in 2005 in the Council on Foreign Relations' Arthur Ross Awards for best book on international affairs. Mr. Mann is also the author of *Beijing Jeep* (1989) and *About Face: A History of America's Curious Relations with China from Nixon to Clinton* (1999). He has written for *The Atlantic*, *The New Republic* and *The Washington Post*, and has been a commentator for National Public Radio. In 2005, he was a fellow of the American Academy in Berlin. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.



**Mohamed Mattar, Executive Director, The Protection Project**

Dr. Mohamed Y. Mattar is recognized as an international expert on anti-trafficking legislation and has testified on the subject before congressional committees. Dr. Mattar serves as Adjunct Professor of Law at SAIS, Georgetown University Law Center, and American University, Washington College of Law. He teaches International Trafficking of Women and Children, Investment and Trade Laws of the Middle East, The Islamic Legal System, and International Commercial Contracts and Comparative Law. Dr. Mattar received his Doctor of Juridical Sciences (S.J.D.) in 1986 from Tulane University School of Law.

**Stephen Morris, Visiting Fellow**

Dr. Morris was a research associate and visiting scholar at Harvard University's Center for International Affairs and Russian Research Center. Author of numerous journal and magazine articles on Vietnam and Cambodia, Dr. Morris's most recent publication is *Why Vietnam*

*Invaded Cambodia* (1999). Currently he is researching and writing a book on the Vietnam war during the Nixon years and researching global anti-Americanism, the sources of radical Islamic terrorism in Western nations, and problems of Muslim integration in the West.



**Azar Nafisi, Visiting Fellow and Director of The Dialogue Project**

Azar Nafisi is best known as the author of the award-winning national bestseller *Reading Lolita in Tehran: A Memoir in Books*. Dr. Nafisi is a professor of aesthetics, culture, and literature, and teaches courses on the relation between culture and politics. She previously taught at the University of Tehran, the Free Islamic University, and Allameh Tabatabai - earning national respect and international recognition for advocating on behalf of Iran's intellectuals, youth and especially young women. Dr. Nafisi is also the author of *Anti-Terra: A Critical Study of Vladimir Nabokov's Novels*. Currently she is working on two books, tentatively titled *The Republic of the Imagination* and *The Memory Thief*. Azar Nafisi's new book, *Things I Have Been Silent About: Memories*, a memoir about her mother, will be published in January 2009.



**Donald Oberdorfer, Journalist-in-Residence and Chairman of the U.S.-Korea Institute**

Mr. Oberdorfer was the diplomatic correspondent of *The Washington Post* for 7 years. Earlier, he covered the White House and Northeast Asia for *The Washington Post*. He is the winner of several awards for diplomatic reporting and author of *Tet!* (1971, 2001), *The Turn: From the Cold War to a New Era* (1991, 1998), *The Two Koreas* (1997, 2001); and *Senator Mansfield: The Extraordinary Life of a Great American Statesman and Diplomat* (2003), which was awarded the D.B. Hardeman Prize for the best book published that year on Congress by the Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library at the University of Texas. In 2004, Mr. Oberdorfer was awarded the Shorenstein Prize by Stanford University for lifetime accomplishment in reporting and writing on Asia.



**David Satter, Visiting Scholar**

Mr. Satter served as a Moscow correspondent for the *Financial Times* in London and then as a special correspondent on Soviet affairs for *The Wall Street Journal*. He is a senior fellow at the Hudson Institute and a research fellow at the Hoover Institution. Mr. Satter is author of *Age of Delirium: The Decline and Fall of the Soviet Union* (1996) and *Darkness at Dawn: The Rise of the Russian Criminal State* (2003). Mr. Satter is now working on a new book dealing with Russia's attitude toward its communist past.



**S. Frederick Starr, Chairman, Central Asia-Caucasus Institute**

Dr. Starr began his work in the Turkic world as archaeologist in Turkey and went on to found the Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies, which opened US research contact with Central Asia. Dr. Starr served as vice-president of Tulane University and as president of Oberlin College and the



Aspen Institute. He has advised three US presidents on Russian/Eurasian affairs and chaired an external advisory panel on US government-sponsored research on the region. He organized and co-authored the first comprehensive strategic assessment of Central Asia, the Caucasus and Afghanistan for the Joint Chiefs of Staff in 1999 and has been involved in the drafting of recent US legislation affecting the region. Dr. Starr has published 20 books and more than 200 articles on Central Asia, the Caucasus, and Russia.



**William Wise, Fellow and Associate Director of Southeast Asia Studies** Mr.

Wise is a retired Air Force officer. He served as Deputy National Security Advisor to the Vice President, Chief of Policy at the U.S. Pacific Command, and Deputy Director for Policy Planning (East Asia and Pacific Region) in the Office of the Secretary of Defense. He is a former advisor to the Hart-Rudman Commission, National Commission on Terrorism, and Deutsch Commission on Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction. Mr. Wise's publications include *Indonesia's War on Terror* (2004).

## V. FPI Publications

### A. Fellows' Publications

#### ***James Mann***

"Tear Down That Myth," *New York Times Op-Ed page*, June 10, 2007

"The House That War Built," *Washington Post Book World*, June 17, 2007

"In a World of Chaos, How Much Difference Can One Person Make?" *Washington Post Book World*, Feb. 10, 2008

"Reprise of the Vulcans: What Will His Foreign Policy Be?" *Washington Post Outlook Section*, June 15, 2008.

"Senior Moments: The Secret China History of George H.W. Bush," *The New Republic*, July 3, 2008.

"Das autoritare System Chinas ist ein Risiko," *Euro magazine (Germany)*, August, 2008.

"The Olympic Impact: The Reform Fantasy," *Asian Wall Street Journal*, Aug. 3, 2008.

"Behind the Curtain: Bush Ran the White House, but Cheney Didn't Wait for Orders," *Washington Post Book World*, September 21, 2008.

#### ***David Satter***

"Right and Wrong in Russia," *Hoover Digest*, winter, 2008

"Putin in Charge," *The Wall Street Journal Europe*, December 13, 2007

"Kosovo Independence Day: Freedom's Fallout," *National Review*, February 19, 2008

"Is War between Russia and Europe Likely?" *Foreign Affairs*, Bucharest, Romania, Spring, 2008

"Russia's Time of Uncertainty," *The Illinois International Review*, Spring, 2008

"Russia's Time of Transition," *Vestnik Analytiki*, ("The Analyst's Bulletin"), Spring, 2008  
"Putin Changes Jobs – and Russia," *The Wall Street Journal*, May 8, 2008

"Poisonous Patriotism," *Forbes.com*, September 24, 2008



“Obama and Russia: Five principles to deal with a paranoid Putinocracy,” *Forbes.com*, November 14, 2008

***Daniel Hamilton***

“Globalization and Europe: Prospering in the New Whirled Order”,  
*Center for Transatlantic Relations*, (2008)

“France and Globalization”, *Center for Transatlantic Relations*, (2008)

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*Center for Transatlantic Relations* , (2008)

“ Sleeping Giant: Awakening the Transatlantic Services Economy”,  
*Center for Transatlantic Relations* , (2007)

“The Wider Black Sea: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives”,  
*Center for Transatlantic Relations*, (2008, ed.)

“The New Eastern Europe: Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova”,  
*Center for Transatlantic Relations* (2007, ed.)

“The Baltics: Still Punching Above Their Weight,” *Current History*, March/April 2008.

***S. Frederick Starr***

“Putin’s Proposal is far from showing respect towards Azerbaijan”, *APA*, 11 June 2007

“The New Silk Roads: Transport and Trade in Greater Central Asia”, Edited Monograph,  
Central Asia-Caucasus and Silk Road Studies Program, 2007.

“Kazakhstan Democratic Reforms are a Positive Step, but the Real Test will be the Majilis Elections”, *joint statement by Robert Barry, Sarah Carey, Charles Melancon, Douglas Townsend, Daniel Witt*. August 14, 2007.

(With Svante Cornell E., David Smith), “The August 6<sup>th</sup> Bombing Incident in Georgia: Implications for the Euro-Atlantic Region”, *Silk Road Paper, CACI*, October 2007.

“Reconstruction and Development of Regions of Azerbaijan: Liberated from Occupation,”  
outline of a project by Institute of Strategic Studies of the Caucasus, Azerbaijan and Central Asia - Caucasus Institute, Johns Hopkins University, Feb. 2008.

“Arabi’s Forlorn Gem: The LeBeau Plantation,” in *Preservation in Print* vol. 35, no. 3 (April 2008)

“In Defense of Greater Central Asia”, *Politique Etrangere* (French Institute of International Affairs, Paris), no. 3, 2008.

“A Regional Approach to Afghanistan and Its Neighbors”, *The National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR)*, 2008

“Prospects for European Energy Security,” in Energy Security in Europe proceedings from the conference “*The Energy Security in Europe*”, Lund 24-25 September 2007

### ***Fred Brown***

"Vietnam's Transformations: War, Development, and Reform", chapter 3 in “Legacy of Engagement in Southeast Asia”, 2008

"The Price of Power in the Mekong Delta", in *SAISPHERE* ("Year of Water"), 2008

### ***Azar Nafisi***

“Reading Lolita in Tehran: A Memoir in Books”, Random House, (2003)

“Things I Have Been Silent About”, Random House Publishing Group, 2008

### ***Esther Brimmer***

Ed., *Five Dimensions of Homeland and International Security*, Washington, D.C. Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2007

Ed, *Defending the Gains? Transatlantic Responses When Democracy is Under Threat*, Washington, D.C. Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2007

### ***Mohamed Mattar***

“The Parliamentary Handbook on the Appropriate Legal Responses to Combat Trafficking in Persons”, *Inter-Parliamentary Union and the UN Office on Drugs and Crime Prevention*, (2008).

“Comparative Models of Human Rights Monitoring and Reporting Mechanisms”, *Vanderbilt Trans-National Law Journal*, Vol. 41 Issue 5 (2008)

“Assessment on the Status of Trafficking in Persons in Egypt. Changing Perceptions and Proposing Appropriate Interventions”, *USAID* (August 2007).

“International Child Sex Tourism: Scope of the Problem and Comparative Case Studies” *The Protection Project* (January 2007).

***Charles Gati***

“Faded Romance: How Mitteleuropa fell out of love with the United States,” *The American Interest*, IV, 2 (November/December 2008)

“*Backsliding in Central and Eastern Europe*”, lead testimony before the House Foreign Affairs Committee (July 25, 2007)

"Backsliding in Central Europe," co-authored with Heather Conley, *International Herald Tribune* (April 2007)

## B. SAIS Review

The SAIS Review is a journal of international affairs produced twice yearly by an editorial staff under the auspices of the Johns Hopkins Foreign Policy Institute in Washington DC. Following are snapshots of the two SAIS Review editions that were published during the 2007-2008 academic year.

### **The SAIS Review**

Winter–Spring 2008, Volume XXVIII, No. 1

#### **Spies**

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##### **From Revolution to Reform: A Brief History of U.S. Intelligence**

##### **From Revolution to Reform: A Brief History of U.S. Intelligence**

John M. Tidd

##### **Predictive Intelligence: Policy Support or Spectator Sport?**

Paul R. Pillar

##### **Intelligence and the War on Terror: How Dirty Are We Willing to Get Our Hands?**

James M. Olson

##### **Hiding in Plain Sight: Denial, Deception, and the Non-State Actor**

James J. Wirtz

##### **Ostriches, Cheerleaders, Skeptics, and Guardians: Role Selection by Congressional Intelligence Overseers**

Loch K. Johnson

### **The SAIS Review**

Summer–Fall 2008, Volume XXVIII, No. 2

#### **Reengagement?**

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##### **International Organizations and the Next U.S. Presidency**

##### **Multilateralism Matters Even More**

Margaret P. Karns

##### **Make the United Nations a Cornerstone of U.S. Foreign Policy!**

Ambassador M. James Wilkinson

##### **The Dangers of International Organizations**

Jakub Grygiel

##### **Revamping U.S. Foreign Assistance**

Leo Hindery Jr., Jeffery D. Sachs,  
and Gayle D. Smith

##### **Reclaiming U.S. Leadership in Global Environmental Governance**

Maria Ivanova and Daniel C. Esty

##### **Power and Interests at the International Criminal Court**

Darren Hawkins

## **VI. FPI Committee and Staff**

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